

# 北一女中 105 學年度《數戰數決》有獎徵答活動

班別：一年 良 班 座號：17 號 姓名：曹品淳

題號：5 頁碼/總頁數：\_\_\_\_\_ (如果只有一頁，可不填)

(請不要將兩題的解答寫在同一張答案紙，一題的解答也不要寫在同一張答案紙的正反面。)

WLOG  $\frac{1}{2} m \geq n > 0$

$$m^2 < m^2 + 3n < m^2 + 4m + 4$$

$$\therefore m^2 < m^2 + 3n < (m+2)^2 \text{ 又 } (m^2 + 3n) \text{ 為完全平方數}$$

$$\therefore m^2 + 3n = (m+1)^2$$

$$3n = 2m + 1$$

$$n^2 + 3m = n^2 + 3 \times \frac{3n-1}{2} = n^2 + \frac{9}{2}n - \frac{3}{2}$$

$$\therefore n^2 < n^2 + \frac{9}{2}n - \frac{3}{2} < (n+3)^2 \text{ 又 } (n^2 + \frac{9}{2}n - \frac{3}{2}) \text{ 為完全平方數}$$

$$\therefore n^2 + \frac{9}{2}n - \frac{3}{2} = (n+1)^2 \vee (n+2)^2$$

$$1^\circ) n^2 + \frac{9}{2}n - \frac{3}{2} = (n+1)^2$$

$$\frac{9}{2}n - \frac{3}{2} = 2n + 1$$

$$\frac{5}{2}n = \frac{5}{2}$$

$$n = 1 = m$$

$$2^\circ) n^2 + \frac{9}{2}n - \frac{3}{2} = (n+2)^2$$

$$\frac{9}{2}n - \frac{3}{2} = 4n + 4$$

$$\frac{1}{2}n = \frac{11}{2}$$

$$n = 11$$

$$m = \frac{3 \times 11 - 1}{2} = 16$$

$$A: (m, n) = (1, 1) \vee (11, 16) \vee (16, 11)$$