

北一女中 103 學年度《數戰數決》有獎徵答活動

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題號：1-1 頁碼/總頁數： (如果只有一頁，可不填)

$$\text{由 } \begin{cases} \frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{y+z} = \frac{1}{3} \\ \frac{1}{y} + \frac{1}{z+x} = \frac{1}{4} \\ \frac{1}{z} + \frac{1}{x+y} = \frac{1}{5} \end{cases} \quad \text{通分得} \quad \begin{cases} \frac{y+z+x}{x(y+z)} = \frac{1}{3} \\ \frac{z+x+y}{y(z+x)} = \frac{1}{4} \\ \frac{x+y+z}{z(x+y)} = \frac{1}{5} \end{cases}$$

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$$\rightarrow \begin{cases} x(y+z) = 3(x+y+z) & \text{--- ①} \\ y(z+x) = 4(z+x+y) & \text{--- ②} \\ z(x+y) = 5(x+y+z) & \text{--- ③} \end{cases}$$

$$\text{①+②+③ 得 } xy + xz + yz + xy + zx + zy = 12(x+y+z)$$

$$\rightarrow xz + xy + yz = 6(x+y+z) \quad \text{--- ④}$$

$$\text{由 ④ 分別與 ①、②、③ 相加得} \quad \begin{cases} yz = 3(x+y+z) \\ xz = 2(x+y+z) \\ xy = x+y+z \end{cases}$$

$$\rightarrow yz = xz = xy = 3 = 2 = 1$$

$$\rightarrow \frac{1}{x} = \frac{1}{y} = \frac{1}{z} = 3 = 2 = 1$$

$$\rightarrow x = y = z = 2 = 3 = 6$$

$$\text{令 } x = 2k, y = 3k, z = 6k, \text{ 代入 (1) 得 } k = \frac{11}{6}$$

$$\text{故原方程解 } x = \frac{11}{3}, y = \frac{11}{2}, z = 11 \quad \#$$