


北一女中 106 學年度《數戰數決》有獎徵答活動

班別： 年 級 班 座號： 號 姓名： 

題號： 頁碼/總頁數： (如果只有一頁，可不填)

(請不要將兩題的解答寫在同一張答案紙，一題的解答也不要寫在同一張答案紙的正反面。)

$$(1) x^4 - 21x^2 - 8x + 137 = (x-a)^2 + (x^2-b)^2 = x^4 + (1-2b)x^2 + (-2a)x + (a^2+b^2)$$

$$\Rightarrow 1-2b = -21, b = 11, -2a = -8, a = 4, (a, b) = (4, 11) *$$

$$(2) f(x) = \sqrt{x^4 - 21x^2 - 8x + 137} - \sqrt{x^4 - 5x^2 + 9} = \sqrt{(x-4)^2 + (x^2-11)^2} - \sqrt{x^2 + (x^2-3)^2}$$

$$\text{令 } a_1 = (x-4), a_2 = (x^2-11), b_1 = x, b_2 = (x^2-3)$$

$$\vec{a} = (a_1, a_2), \vec{b} = (b_1, b_2), \text{ 設 } y = \sqrt{(x-4)^2 + (x^2-11)^2} - \sqrt{x^2 + (x^2-3)^2}$$

$$y^2 = [(x-4)^2 + (x^2-11)^2] + [x^2 + (x^2-3)^2] - 2(\sqrt{(x-4)^2 + (x^2-11)^2})(\sqrt{x^2 + (x^2-3)^2})$$

$$= (a_1^2 + a_2^2) + (b_1^2 + b_2^2) - 2(\sqrt{a_1^2 + a_2^2})(\sqrt{b_1^2 + b_2^2})$$

$$= |\vec{a}|^2 + |\vec{b}|^2 - 2|\vec{a}||\vec{b}|, \text{ 即 } |\vec{a} - \vec{b}|^2 \text{ 之最小值} =$$

$$|\vec{a} - \vec{b}|^2 = |\vec{a}|^2 + |\vec{b}|^2 - 2|\vec{a}||\vec{b}| \cos \theta, \text{ 此時 } \cos \theta = 1, \theta = 0^\circ$$

$$\text{即 } \vec{a} \text{ 與 } \vec{b} \text{ 同向} \Rightarrow \vec{a} \parallel \vec{b}$$

$$\therefore a_1 = b_1 - 4, a_2 = b_2 - 8 \text{ 且 } \vec{a} \parallel \vec{b} \therefore \frac{a_1}{a_2} = \frac{b_1}{b_2} = \frac{b_1 - 4}{b_2 - 8}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{b_1}{b_2} = \frac{b_1 - 4}{b_2 - 8} \Rightarrow b_1 b_2 - 4b_2 = b_1 b_2 - 8b_1 \Rightarrow b_1 = b_2 = 1:2$$

$$\text{令 } b_1 = t, b_2 = 2t \Rightarrow \vec{a} = (t-4, 2t-8), \vec{b} = (t, 2t)$$

$$\text{得 } a_1 = t-4 \Rightarrow x-4 = t-4 \Rightarrow x = t \text{ 代入 } a_2 = 2t-8 \Rightarrow x^2-11 = 2x-8$$

$$\Rightarrow x^2 - 2x - 3 = 0 \Rightarrow x = 3 \text{ or } -1$$

$$\therefore \text{此時 } \cos \theta = 1, \theta = 0^\circ, \vec{a} \text{ 與 } \vec{b} \text{ 同向, 故 } x=3 \text{ 不合} \Rightarrow x = -1$$

$$\text{將 } x = -1 \text{ 代入 } f(x) \Rightarrow f(x) = f(-1) = \sqrt{(-1-4)^2 + (-1)^2 - 11} - \sqrt{(-1)^2 + (-1)^2 - 3}$$

$$\Rightarrow f(-1) = \sqrt{125} - \sqrt{5} = 4\sqrt{5} *$$

A: (1) $(a, b) = (4, 11)$
 (2) $f(x)$ 之最大值為 $4\sqrt{5}$
 此時 $x = -1$